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IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF KING

AMAZON.COM, INC., a Delaware
corporation,

Plaintiff,

v.

CHRIS EMBRY, a New York resident d/b/a/
“amazonverifiedreviews.com;” JANE JOHN-
NWANKWO, d/b/a “paidbookreviews.org;”
and JOHN DOES 1 – 5 d/b/a
“amazonreviewsstar.com,”

Defendants.

No.

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Amazon.com, Inc. (“Amazon”) brings this action against defendants
Chris Embry d/b/a/ “amazonverifiedreviews.com” (“Embry”), Jane John-Nwankwo d/b/a
“paidbookreviews.org” (“John-Nwankwo”) and John Does 1-5 d/b/a
“amazonreviewsstar.com” (collectively, “Defendants”) for injunctive relief and damages
as follows.

I. SUMMARY

1. Each day, millions of consumers use Amazon’s website to assist with their
purchasing decisions. In order to make those decisions more informed, Amazon provides
customer reviews of products and services available on Amazon.com. Amazon pioneered
customer reviews 20 years ago and is now home to hundreds of millions of unique
reviews. Reviews provide a forum for sharing authentic feedback about products and
services – positive or negative. Amazon does not remove reviews because they are

1 critical of products; Amazon believes all helpful information can inform its customers'
2 buying decisions. Whether positive, negative, or anywhere in between, Amazon takes the
3 credibility of its customer reviews very seriously.

4 2. A very small minority of sellers and manufacturers attempt to gain an
5 unfair competitive advantage by creating false, misleading, and inauthentic customer
6 reviews for their products on Amazon.com. While small in number, these reviews
7 threaten to undermine the trust that customers, and the vast majority of sellers and
8 manufacturers, place in Amazon, thereby tarnishing Amazon's brand. Amazon strictly
9 prohibits any attempt to manipulate customer reviews and actively polices its website to
10 remove false, misleading, and inauthentic reviews. Despite substantial efforts to stamp
11 out the practice, a small number of bad actors continue to endeavor to supply inauthentic
12 reviews for profit.

13 3. Defendants' businesses consist entirely of selling such reviews. Defendants
14 have offered to create Amazon reviews guaranteeing a certain star rating and, in some
15 cases, providing the text to be used by the reviewer.

16 4. For example, Defendant Embry's website offers sellers the ability to "Push
17 your product towards the top!" using "verified" product reviews that will "help your
18 product rank better in the internal search engine." Although his website claims that the
19 reviews will be "honest" and "might not always be positive," in practice all the reviews
20 are falsified. In one instance, Defendant Embry recruited reviewers on one "black hat"
21 hacking website by promising free products plus compensation and stating that after



1 ordering “I will send you the review to paste.” Such actions typify bad actors engaged in
2 selling fraudulent reviews.

3 5. Likewise, John Does 1-5 operate websites including
4 <amazonreviewsstar.com>, <buyamazonreviews.info> and <reviewconnections.com>, at
5 which they openly advertise the falsity of their reviews by referring to “Super helpful
6 amazon reviews that I totally made up.”



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13 Furthermore, they highlight the unfair advantage of their services by claiming that
14 “Simply buying Amazon reviews, you can beat your competition rather easily.” They also
15 promise “We will obviously also leave 4 and 5 star ratings on them, depending on your
16 instructions.”

17 Defendant John-Nwankwo operates the website <paidbookreviews.org>, which
18 sells fake book reviews, and posts the following “Frequently Asked Questions:”

19 **Why do I need Paid Book Reviews?**

20 You need PaidBookReviews.org to advertise your book. Customers usually make up their
21 minds to buy a book faster when they see reviews under the book. It gives them the
impression that the book is selling so much to have some buyers come back to write
reviews.

22 **.Will the reviewer mention in the review that they were paid to review?**

23 NO! The workers at PaidBookReview.org DO NOT state on the review that they were
paid to write the review, ever! We maintain a high level of confidentiality.

24 **Will the reviews all be positive?-**

25 YES! Our team was set up to help writers advertise their book. So, all our reviews are
positive and usually 4 or 5 stars unless the customer requests otherwise.

1 equivalent international websites. Amazon has more than two hundred and fifty million
2 active customers.

3 12. Upon information and belief, defendant Chris Embry is a resident of New
4 York, and is the self-proclaimed CEO of the paid reviews service that was operated
5 through the website <amazonverifiedreviews.com>.

6 13. Upon information and belief, defendant John-Nankwo is a resident of
7 California, and is the owner and operator of the paid reviews service operated through the
8 website <paidbookreviews.org>.

9 14. Amazon is unaware of the true names and capacities of defendants sued
10 herein as John Does 1-5, and therefore sues these defendants by such fictitious names.
11 Amazon will amend this complaint to allege their true names and capacities when
12 ascertained. Amazon is informed and believes and therefore alleges that each of the
13 fictitiously named defendants is responsible in some manner for the occurrences herein
14 alleged, and that Amazon's injuries as herein alleged were proximately caused by such
15 defendants.

16 IV. THE AMAZON MARKS

17 15. The term "Amazon.com" is not only the name of plaintiff's company, but
18 is also the most important and easily recognized identifier of the goods and services it
19 offers. There is a close association among consumers between Amazon.com the business,
20 the AMAZON.COM mark, and the products and services offered under the Amazon.com
21 designation. For hundreds of millions of consumers, the names "Amazon" and
22 "Amazon.com" have come to represent wide selection, fast delivery, everyday low
23 pricing, outstanding customer service, and unsurpassed trust for Internet commerce. The
24 AMAZON.COM mark is a well-known trademark on the Internet.

1 16. Amazon annually spends time, money, and effort advertising and
2 promoting the products and services on which its trademarks are used, and it sells billions
3 of dollars' worth of these products and services, including in the state of Washington.
4 Through these and other investments in its customers' trust, Amazon has developed a
5 reputation for quality products and services.

6 17. Amazon is the owner of all rights in the service marks that are the subject
7 of the following registrations (the "Amazon Marks"):

8 **REGISTRATION NUMBER**

MARK

9 No. 2,078,498

Amazon.com

10 No. 2,789,101

amazon.com

11 No. 2,696,140

amazon.com

12 No. 2,684,128

amazon.com

13 No. 2,951,941



14 No. 3,911,425



15 No. 3,904,646



16 No. 4,067,393



17 18. Amazon has continuously used these trademarks to distinguish its products
18 and services and has developed common law rights to the term AMAZON, its associated
19 logos, and the Amazon Marks through Amazon's extensive use thereof.

20 19. Today, the Amazon Marks are well known by the general consuming
21 public of the United States. Moreover, due to Amazon's advertisement and promotion of
22 the Amazon Marks, consumers have come to recognize the Amazon Marks as a symbol of
23 the trustworthiness of the products and services bearing the Amazon Marks, and further,
24 associate the Amazon Marks solely with Amazon and its high quality goods and services.
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1 20. Through Amazon’s advertisement and promotion and the high level of
2 recognition by the general consuming public of the United States, the Amazon Marks are
3 famous and became famous prior to Defendant’s illegal acts. The Amazon marks are
4 famous by virtue of their inherent distinctiveness and secondary meaning as a designation
5 of the source of the trust that consumers can place in purchasing from Amazon and by
6 their continuous use since Amazon’s founding in 1995.

7 **V. AMAZON’S PRODUCT REVIEW SYSTEM**

8 21. Amazon encourages its customers to review products and services
9 available on its websites. These reviews are made available on the detail pages of those
10 products and services. Consumers rely on this customer feedback to make informed
11 purchasing decisions. Customers trust that these reviews will be honest, helpful, and
12 authentic.

13 22. Each product review is comprised of the reviewer’s textual comments and
14 a “star rating” that ranges from one star to five stars. Amazon compiles these product
15 reviews, summarizes the compiled star ratings, and publishes those results alongside the
16 advertised product for shoppers to see.

17 23. In order to review a product, an individual must be an Amazon customer
18 and must have an Amazon account. As a result, each reviewer of a product has agreed to
19 and is bound by the Conditions of Use of the Amazon site.

20 24. Amazon expressly prohibits paid reviews, as clearly stated in its Customer
21 Review Creation Guidelines that are incorporated into its Conditions of Use:

22 Paid Reviews - We do not permit reviews or votes on the helpfulness of reviews
23 that are posted in exchange for compensation of any kind, including payment
24 (whether in the form of money or gift certificates), bonus content, entry to a
25 contest or sweepstakes, discounts on future purchases, extra product, or other gifts.

