

Tax Bulletin Sales and Use Tax TB-ST-525 April 13, 2011

# Listings of Taxable and Exempt Foods and Beverages Sold by Food Stores and Similar Establishments

#### Introduction

Most food is exempt from sales tax. The exemption for food includes:

- food products;
- dietary foods;
- · health supplements; and
- certain beverages.

Food must meet these conditions to be exempt from tax:

- it must be sold for human consumption;
- it must be sold unheated; and
- it must be sold in the same form and condition, quantities, and packaging as is commonly used by retail food stores.

These foods and beverages, however, are not exempt from tax:

- candy and confectionary;
- alcoholic beverages;
- soft drinks, fruit drinks, sodas, or similar beverages;
- heated or prepared meals (sandwiches, salad bars, etc.); and
- food or beverage sold for on-premises consumption.

Additional resources relating to sales of food and beverages (e.g., sales by restaurants, sales from vending machines, or sales of candy or sandwiches) are listed at the end of this bulletin.

# Listings of taxable and exempt food and beverages

The charts below list some examples of taxable and exempt foods and beverages sold at retail food markets and similar establishments. (**Note:** Any brand name product shown in italics is included as an example and is not to be construed as an endorsement of the product.)

## **Exempt foods and beverages**

Arnold Palmer Half & Half® Artificial sweeteners

Baby food Bakery products Baking products

Beefamato® Boost® Bouillon cubes

**Brownies** Butter Cereals

Bread

Chicory

Chocolate (for cooking purposes only)

Clamato Juice Cocktail®

Cocoa Coconut

Coffee

Coffee creamers Condiments (e.g., salt,

pepper) Cookies Crackers

Cupcakes Dehydrated fruit

Dehydrated vegetables Diet foods (but not diet candy) Liquid diet products

Diet substitutes Diet supplements Doughnuts Dressings

Eggs and egg products Ensure® Fats

Fish and fish products Flavorings (e.g., vanilla or

almond extract) Flour

Food colorina Frozen desserts Frozen dinners

Fruit Fruit juices containing 70% or

more of natural fruit juice (unless carbonated)

Fruit Rollups® Game (e.g., partridges, rabbits, wild turkevs) Grain products

Granola bars Gravies Great Shakes® Health bars

Health food Health supplements

Herbs Honey

Ice cream (prepackaged)

Iced coffee

Iced tea (frozen or liquid)

Iced tea mix

Instant breakfast mix Jams (fruit preserves)

Jelling agents

**Jellies** Ketchup Lard

Leavening agents Mavonnaise

Meats and meat products Milk and milk products

Mustard Non-stick cooking sprays Nutrament®

Nuts and nut products (but not Vegetable oils chocolate- or candy coated or honey-roasted nuts)

Oils (cooking, salad) Oleomargarine

Olives Ovaltine® Peanut butter Peanuts

Pepper Popcorn Potato chips **Poultry** Poultry products

Preservatives Pretzels Quik® Relishes

Salad dressing mixes Salad dressings

Salt

Sandwich spreads

Sauces Seafood Seasonings

Sesame seeds (for baking)

Sherbet Shortening Slim-Fast® Soup **Spices** 

Starch (for cooking)

Start® Sugar

Sugar substitutes

Sunflower seeds (sold for human consumption)

Syrups **Tang®** Tea

Vanilla extract Vegetables Vegetable juices V8 Juice® Vitamins Yeast

## Taxable foods and beverages

5-Hour Energy® Fountain drinks (e.g., sodas, Maple sugar candy Beer milkshakes, etc.) Mineral water

Bottled water French burnt peanuts MiO Liquid Water Enhancer® Fruit drinks 1 Candied apples Monster Energy Drink®

Fruit nectars 1 Candy and confectionery Nuts (chocolate or candy Caramel-coated popcorn Fruit punch 1 coated)

Caramels Fudge Orange Crush® Carbonated beverages Gatorade® Pet foods 2 Carbonated water Glazed fruit Powerade® Hi-C® Red Bull® Chewing gum

Chocolate candy Honey-roasted nuts Rockstar Energy Drink®

Chocolate-coated nuts Ice Seltzer (water) Chocolate-coated pretzels Ice cream cones (made to order) Soft drinks smartwater™ Coated candy Ice cream sodas

Cocktail mixes Ice cubes Vegetable plants (used to

Collins mixer Jordan almonds grow food)

Cranberry juice cocktails Kool-Aid® Vegetable seeds (used to

grow food) Dietetic candy Lemonade Dietetic carbonated beverages Licorice Vichy water vitaminwater™ Dietetic soft drinks

Yoo Hoo®

#### Coupons and food stamps

For information about foods and beverages purchased with coupons or food stamps, see Tax Bulletin Coupons and Food Stamps (TB-ST-140).

Note: A Tax Bulletin is an informational document designed to provide general guidance in simplified language on a topic of interest to taxpavers. It is accurate as of the date issued. However, taxpayers should be aware that subsequent changes in the Tax Law or its interpretation may affect the accuracy of a Tax Bulletin. The information provided in this document does not cover every situation and is not intended to replace the law or change its meaning.

#### References and other useful information

**Tax Law:** Sections 1105(a); 1105(d); and 1115(a)(1)

Regulations: Sections 527.8 and 528.2

**Publications:** 

Publication 750, A Guide to Sales Tax in New York State

Publication 840, A Guide To Sales Tax For Drugstores and Pharmacies

Beverages Sold by Food Stores, Beverage Centers, and Similar Establishments (TB-ST-65)

Candy and Confectionery (TB-ST-103)

Coupons and Food Stamps (TB-ST-140)

Dietary Foods and Health Supplements (TB-ST-160)

Food and Beverages Sold from Vending Machines (TB-ST-280)

Food and Food Products Sold by Food Stores and Similar Establishments (TB-ST-283)

Purchases by Restaurants, Taverns, and Similar Establishments (TB-ST-695)

Sales by Restaurants, Taverns, and Similar Establishments (TB-ST-806)

Sales Tax Credits (TB-ST-810)

Sandwiches (TB-ST-835)

Recordkeeping Requirements for Sales Tax Vendors (TB-ST-770)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If product contains less than 70% real fruit juice.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pet food purchased for guide, hearing, and service dogs is exempt. See Tax Bulletin <u>Exemptions Relating to</u> Guide, Hearing, and Service Dogs (TB-ST-245).